WI-2-60-1-6

JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2025/2026

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PUBLIC HEALTH

PPH 3103: LAW ETHICS AND HUMAN RIGHT

DATE: JUNE 2026 **TIME: 3 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Any FOUR (4) Questions

1. The healthcare system in Kenya is devolved. Discuss the challenges, and benefits of decentralization of health care. [25 marks]

2. Every human being of adult years and sound mind has a right to determine what shall be done what his own body and a surgeon who performs an operation without the patients consent commit an assault, for which he is liable. Discuss [25 marks]

3. A doctor shall preserve absolute secrecy on all he knows about his patient because of the confidence entrusted in him. Discuss ethical and legal justification of confidentiality noting grounds for disclosure of confidential information [25 marks]

4. What are the key drivers to the digital Health Act 2023? How does the Act enhances provisions of heath care in Kenya? Propose areas that need improvement [25 marks]

5. Discuss five principles of ethical decision making in biomedical research [25 marks]

6. Discuss the importance of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) in resolving clinical, biomedical and medical malpractice disputes [25 marks]