

#### W1-2-60-1-6

# JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY University Examinations 2023/2024 YEAR I SEMESTER I EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MOLECULAR MEDICINE

## TIM 3101: CELL STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION

DATE: AUGUST, 2024

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer ANY FOUR questions. Each question is 25 Marks

#### **Question One**

Malfunctioning of the cell and its organelles is associated with some medical and pathological human conditions. Discuss this statement with reference to any cell organelles (25 Marks)

#### **Ouestion Two**

Describe the structural adaptation of endoplasmic reticulum that enables it to perform its diverse functions (25 Marks)

#### Question Three

DNA replication is said to be semi-conservative in in bacteria and eukaryotes. Discuss (25 Marks)

#### **Question Four**

Citing examples, discuss the application of stem cell technology in modern medicine (25 Marks)

#### **Question Five**

Give an account of the modulators involved in the apoptotic and necrotic pathways (25 marks)

### Question Six

Explain how the bacterial chromosomes appears to be extensively compacted, more dynamic and irregular in structure than eukaryotic chromatin (25 Marks)